

41 Basic English Words That Every Beginner Should Already Know

English Nouns (Существительные)

1. People – люди

Good example: There are so many people in Times Square!

2. Thing – вещь, штука

Good examples: What is that thing?, That is my favorite thing to do!, Do you remember the name of that thing?

3. Time – время

Good examples: Do you remember that time we went to Disneyland?, What time should we meet?, What time is it?

4. Day – день

Good examples: Have a great day!, How is your day?, What day is it?

5. Man – мужчина, человек

Good example: That man is wearing a hat.

6. Woman - женщина

Good example: I am a woman, and so are you.

7. Child - ребенок

Good example: The woman took her son to the pool.

Verbs in English (Глаголы)

8. (To) Be – быть

Good example: I want to be a doctor after college.

9. Have – иметь

Good example: I have three meetings today.

10. Do – делать

Good examples: I have so much to do today., What did you do?

11. Say – говорить, сказать

Good examples: How do you say this word?, What did you say?

12. Go – идти

Good examples: Where do you want to go today?, I have to go to the store.

13. Get – получать, понимать

Good examples: I get to see my parents tonight., What did you get for your anniversary?

14. Make – делать, создавать

Good example: My family taught me how to make our famous recipes.

15. Know – знать

Good example: I know that Saturday is the day after Friday.

16. See – видеть

Good examples: I see that your shirt is blue., Do you see your brother over there?

17. Come – приходиться

Good examples: Come here, please., Can you come to the office this afternoon?

18. Look – смотреть

Good examples: Look towards the teacher., I'll look up the best restaurants on Yelp.

19. Want – хотеть

Good examples: I want to eat my lunch., What do you want to do this weekend?

20. Use – использовать

Good example: Your bedroom could use a good cleaning.

Verb Conjugations in English (Служебные части речи)

21. As – так же как, столько же как, как

Good example: He's twice as tall as his next sibling., As a police officer, he

understands the law quite well.

22. And – и

Good examples: 1 and 3 equals 4., Today's weather is hot and humid.

23. But – но

Good examples: I love ice cream but I'm allergic to dairy., I was sleeping but only after I worked all night.

24. Before – до

Good examples: Before I moved to England, I lived in Mexico., Could you repeat what you said before?

25. After – после

Good example: After the fireworks, we cleaned up our campground and went home.

26. When – когда

Good examples: When will you get home tonight? He liked to say he knew her when she wasn't a celebrity.

English Prepositions (Предлоги)

27. Of – от, из, из-за, по

Good examples: The leg of her pants., He was the king of kings when playing chess.

28. In – в

Good examples: In Spain, the sun shines bright., We walked in the park for hours., In politics, it's a dangerous game.

29. To – в, к, чтобы, для

Good example: To infinity, and beyond! From 1985 to 2001, they lived in the house at the corner.

30. For – для, за, из-за

Good examples: Those bags are for your mother., We walked for days to get to

the end of the road.

31. With – с

Good example: I am playing baseball with my cousin today.

32. On – на, по

Good example: He sits on a chair on the hill.

33. At – в, на, у, за, по

Good examples: I will be at the cafe at 5 pm.

34. From – из

Good example: The flight arrives from Miami in one hour.

35. Like – как

Good examples: The baby wailed like a banshee all night., I like winter the most.

Interjections (Междометия)

36. Hey/Hi (mention one being more formal) – привет

Good examples: Hey, how are you today?, Hi, I'm doing well, thanks.

37. Now – сейчас

Good example: Now would be a good time to start working.

38. Please – пожалуйста

Good examples: Can you please help me with this question?, Give me a coffee, please.

39. What – что

Good examples: What did you do last night?, He said what?

40. Yes – да

Good examples: Yes it is hot today., Yes, I agree that it is hot today.

41. No – нет

Good examples: No, I don't like chocolate., You have no idea how much I don't like chocolate.